

April 22, 1996

NUMBER 4715.5
USD (A&T)

SUBJECT: Management of Environmental Compliance at Overseas
Installations

References:

- (a) DoD Directive 6050.16, "DoD Policy for Establishing and
Implementing Environmental Standards at Overseas
Installations,"
September 20, 1991 (canceled)
- (b) DoD Directive 4715.1, "Environmental Security," February 24,
1996
- (c) Section 342(b) of Public Law 101-510, "National Defense
Authorization Act Fiscal Year 1991," November 4, 1990,
referred
to in 10 U.S.C. 2701, note
- (d) Executive Order 12344, "Naval Nuclear Propulsion
Program," February 1, 1982
- (e) through (m), see enclosure 1

A. PURPOSE

This Instruction:

- 1. Replaces reference (a), which was canceled by
reference (bb).
- 2. As required by reference (c), Implements policy, assigns
responsibilities, and prescribes procedures under reference
(b),
establishing environmental compliance standards for protection
of
human health and the environment at DoD installations in
foreign
countries.
- 3. Provides for designation of DoD Environmental Executive
Agents in accordance with subsection F.1., below.

B. APPLICABILITY AND SCOPE

- 1. This Instruction:
 - a. Applies to the Office of the Secretary of Defense, the
Military Departments (including the Coast Guard when it
is

operating as a Military Service in the Navy), the Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, the Unified Combatant Commands, the Inspector General of the Department of Defense, the Defense Agencies, and the DoD Field Activities, including any other integral DoD organizational entity or instrumentality established to perform a governmental function (hereafter referred to collectively as "the DoD Components").

b. Applies to the actions of the DoD Components at installations outside the United States, its territories, and possessions.

c. Does not apply to DoD installations that do not have the potential to affect the natural environment (e.g., offices whose operations are primarily administrative, including defense attached offices, security assistance offices, foreign buying offices, and other similar organizations) or for which the DoD Components exercise control only on a temporary or intermittent basis.

d. Does not apply to the operations of U.S. military vessels, to the operations of U.S. military aircraft, or to off-installation operational and training deployments. Off-installation operational deployments include cases of hostilities, contingency operations in hazardous areas, and when United States forces are operating as part of a multi-national force not under full control of the United States. Such excepted operations and deployments shall be conducted in accordance with applicable international agreements, other DoD Directives and Instructions and environmental annexes incorporated into operation plans or operation orders. However, it does apply to support functions for U.S. military vessels and U.S. military aircraft provided by the DoD Components, including management or disposal of off-loaded waste or material.

e. Does not apply to facilities and activities associated with

under the Naval Nuclear Propulsion Program, which are covered
7158 E.O. 12344 (reference (dc)) and conducted under 42 U.S.C.
(reference (ed)).

f. Does not apply to the determination or conduct of
the remediation to correct environmental problems caused by
Department of Defense's past activities.

g. Does not apply to environmental analyses conducted under
E.O. 12114 (reference (ff)).

2. Nothing in this Instruction shall create any right or
equity benefit, substantive or procedural, enforceable at law or
officers, by a party against the United States, its agencies, its
or any person.

C. DEFINITIONS

Terms used in this Instruction are defined in enclosure 2.

D. POLICY

It is DoD policy under reference (b) that:

1. The Department of Defense shall establish, maintain, and, as
described in subsection F.3., below, comply with Final
Governing Standards (FGS) to protect human health and the environment
for each foreign country where the Department of Defense maintains
substantial installations. Using the procedures described in
section F., below, the FGS will reconcile the requirements of
applicable international agreements, applicable host-nation
environmental standards under E.O. 12088 (reference (gh)), and
the Overseas Environmental Baseline Guidance Document (OEBGD).

2. The DoD Components shall not dispose of wastes overseas that
are generated by overseas DoD actions and that are considered
without hazardous under either U.S. law or host-nation standards
nation concurrence, as set out in subsection F.4., below, of the
where the disposal takes place.

3. DoD Components shall simplify and reduce compliance requirements. Pollution prevention shall be the preferred means for attaining compliance, where economically advantageous and consistent with mission requirements. Additional pollution prevention guidance can be found in DoD Instruction 4715.CC, "Pollution Prevention."
4. The DoD Components shall use cooperative solutions for environmental facilities or services (e.g., waste storage and disposal facilities, solid waste collection and disposal services, and water or wastewater treatment works),) where economically advantageous and consistent with mission requirements, to include the use of acquisition authority and cross-servicing agreements negotiated under DoD Directive 2010.9 (reference (h)). Shared solutions may be with other DoD installations or facilities, host nation governments, or public and private entities. This can include transfer of ownership through contractual agreements with municipal or private sources to provide such services.
5. The DoD Components should/shall use commercially proven solutions, where possible, to achieve, maintain, and monitor compliance. Where solutions do not exist, promote the development and use of innovative technology for the reduction or treatment of pollutants, where economically advantageous and consistent with mission requirements.
6. The DoD Components shall establish and conduct a program for regular assessment of environmental compliance at installations overseas compliance self-assessments at installations. Report, in a timely manner, all major compliance problems to Executive Agent. Promptly correct any environmental violations discovered and remedy any harm done.

11. DoD Components shall provide annual information to DUSD(ES) on: funding levels and full-time military and civilian personnel required and requested to comply with applicable environmental laws for each military installation; examples on the effect of environmental compliance activities on operations and missions capabilities; investment levels in environmental

research and development; and personnel duties and organizational structure for environmental programs. Pursuant to reference (j), this information shall be compiled and submitted as part of DoD's annual report to Congress on environmental quality.

RESPONSIBILITIES

1. The Under Secretary of Defense for Acquisition and Technology, in coordination with the Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff and the Under Secretary of Defense for Policy, shall have authority and responsibility for DoD environmental policy for overseas installations and shall coordinate DoD environmental policy for overseas installations with the other DoD Components, the Department of State, and other Federal Agencies, as appropriate.

2. The Deputy Under Secretary of Defense for Environmental Security shall implement this Instruction on behalf of the Under Secretary of Defense for Acquisition and Technology and shall:

- a. Designate DoD Environmental Executive Agents as set out in subsection F.1., below.
- b. Resolve issues raised by environmental policy principals of the DoD Components under subsection F.9., below.
- c. Provide policy and guidance, oversight, advocacy, and representation for environmental security compliance programs.
- d. Monitor compliance with this Instruction, including development use of appropriate Measures of Merit (enclosed) and periodic review of the compliance programs of the DoD Components compliance programs.

3. The Heads of the DoD Components shall:

- a. Ensure actions at installations in foreign countries, including administration and support under 10 U.S.C. 165 (reference (i)g) of forces assigned to the Unified Combatant Commanders, as well as planning, budgeting, programming, and execution, comply with the applicable standards described in

subsections D.4 and D.5., above.

- b. Carry out the responsibilities of Executive Agents for particular nations when designated by the Department of Defense or delegate such authority as provided in paragraph E.3.e., below, including the following:
- (1) Plan, budget, and program for preparation and maintenance of the FGS.
 - (2) Identify applicable host-nation environmental standards, monitor regulatory trends, and maintain copies of applicable host-nation environmental documents, standards, and regulations.
 - (3) Consult with host-nation authorities on environmental issues, as required, to maintain effective cooperation on environmental matters.
 - (4) Consult with the Chief of the U. S. Diplomatic Mission in the host nation, the affected Military Service through the chain of command, and the geographic Unified Combatant Command on significant issues arising from DoD environmental policy in that country.
 - (5) Prepare and maintain the FGS for the designated host nation, technical, legal and programmatic support to the process..
 - (6) Resolve requests for waivers from the DoD Components under subsection F.4., below.
 - (7) Keep DoD Components informed of current environmental developments and trends.
- c. Provide technical, legal and programmatic support to the process for maintenance of the OEBGD.
- d. Establish and implement an environmental compliance assessment program for overseas installations that will include internal and external environmental assessments. Conduct

external internal self-assessments at least annually. and Conduct
years at compliance self-assessments at least once every three
all major installations.

e. Designate Component Commanders or other officials who
are authorized to apply for waivers under subsection F.6.,
below, or to initiate appeals under subsection F.9., below.

f. Promptly notify the Deputy Under Secretary of Defense
for Environmental Security (DUSD(ES)) and all affected
elements of command of significant environmental events.

g. Coordinate with, and cooperate with, and provide
timely notice to with the each other regarding
environmental items of common interest affecting overseas
installations. Identify program needs, develop solutions to common
problems, share technological information and expertise, and
conduct joint activities to protect or enhance environmental quality
potentially affected by DoD operations.

h. Promptly notify DUSD(ES) of significant environmental
events.

4. The Secretary of the Air Force shall have lead
responsibility for maintaining the OEBGD, including printing
and distribution of any revisions.

5. The Commanders of the Unified Combatant Commands shall:

a. Coordinate and approve implementation of this
Instruction by the DoD Environmental Executive Agents in their
geographic areas of responsibility, as necessary, to carry out their
mission.

b. Resolve disputes between the DoD Components and the
Executive Agent as provided in subsection F.9., below.

F. PROCEDURES

1. Designation of DoD Environmental Executive Agents

- a. The DUSD(ES) shall designate a DoD Component as the DoD Environmental Executive Agent for environmental matters in foreign countries where DoD installations are located and where the DUSD(ES) determines that the level of DoD presence justifies establishment of FGS. Current designations are listed in enclosure 3.
- b. Military Departments, the Unified Combatant Commander or an appropriate component or subunified commander may be designated as DoD Environmental Executive Agent. When a Military Department is designated as Executive Agent, the Department should delegate authority via the chain of command to an appropriate general or flag-level commander.
- c. Each Unified Combatant Commander with a geographic area of responsibility encompassing foreign countries may recommend changes adding, substituting or eliminating DoD Environmental Executive Agents. Such recommendations shall be submitted to the Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff for coordination with the Military Departments prior to submittal to DUSD(ES).
- d. The DUSD(ES) shall coordinate with the Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff and any affected DoD Components before adding, substituting, or eliminating DoD Environmental Executive Agents.

2. Maintenance of the Overseas Environmental Baseline Guidance Document

- a. The Department of Defense shall establish, maintain, and, as described in subsection F.3.h., below, comply with the OEBCD. The OEBCD shall be designed to protect human health and the environment; shall consider generally accepted environmental standards applicable to DoD installations, facilities, and actions in the United States; and shall incorporate requirements of U.S. law that have extraterritorial application to the

Department of Defense.

b. The OEBGD shall be reviewed as needed, but at least biennially, to ensure that it protects human health and the environment, and reflects consideration of current, generally accepted environmental standards applicable to similar DoD installations and actions in the United States, and incorporates requirements of U.S. law that have extraterritorial application.

c. The Department of the Air Force shall conduct the OEBGD review process, chairing a multidisciplinary committee consisting of, at a minimum, representatives of the Military Departments, the Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, and the Defense Logistics Agency. Field comments will be solicited during the review process.

d. Revisions to the OEBGD proposed by the committee shall be forwarded to DUSD(ES) for coordination, final approval, and distribution, in accordance with DoD 5025.1-M (reference (j)), to the DoD Components and DoD Environmental Executive Agents.

3. Development and Maintenance of Final Governing Standards for Overseas Installations

a. The DoD Components in a foreign nation shall consult with other DoD Components with similar environmental issues and shall coordinate environmental matters with the environmental executive agent designated under this Instruction.

b. The DoD Environmental Executive Agent shall identify applicable host nation environmental standards. In identifying these standards, the DoD Environmental Executive Agent shall:

(1) Identify published host-nation law, including transnational enforceable standards, and applicable international agreements

for the protection of human health and the environment within the host nation.

- (2) Determine the extent to which the host-nation environmental standards are adequately defined and generally in effect and enforced against host-government and private sector activities. Laws of local governmental units are not included unless they implement national laws that delegate authority to, or recognize the authority of, the local governmental unit.
- (3) Consider whether responsibility for construction, maintenance, and operation of the installation rests with the United States or the host nation.

c. The DoD Environmental Executive Agent shall determine the Final Governing Standards as follows:

- (1) The DoD Environmental Executive Agent shall use the OEBGD to establish the FGS unless the OEBGD is inconsistent with applicable host-nation environmental standards or applicable international agreements and these other standards provide more protection to human health and the environment. In case of inconsistency, the DoD Executive Agent shall normally use the more protective standard to establish the FGS unless a specific international agreement with the host nation establishes a different standard applicable to U.S. installations.
- (2) The DoD Environmental Executive Agent normally should base the comparison of standards on individual standards. Where, however in the judgment of the Executive Agent, a standard cannot be considered individually because it is part of a comprehensive regulatory regime for a particular environmental subject, the comparison may be made on a broader scope. In such cases, the

regime for the
OEBCD with the
host nation
applicable
regime normally

Executive Agent may compare the overall regulatory threat to human health or the environment in the corresponding regulatory regime of the applicable environmental standards or standards under international agreements. The more protective shall then be used to establish the FGS.

(3) If a particular environmental threat is not addressed by the
environmental
international agreements,
the
standards under
FGS. Until
standard for
international

OEBCD but is addressed by relevant host-nation standards or standards under applicable international agreements, the DoD Environmental Executive Agent shall consider applicable host-nation environmental standards or applicable international agreements to establish the the DoD Environmental Executive Agent establishes a that threat in the FGS, the host nation or agreement standard shall apply.

d. The DoD Environmental Executive Agent shall issue the FGS after consultation with the appropriate in-country or theater
the
representatives of the other DoD Components operating in country, approval of the Unified Combatant Commander, and notification to the U.S. Diplomatic Mission.

e. The DoD Components in a foreign nation for which FGS have been established shall comply with the FGS established for that
country.

f. The DoD Environmental Executive Agent shall revalidate and
years.
update the FGS on a periodic basis, but at least every two

g. The DoD Environmental Executive Agent shall forward a copy
of Staff
to the Military Departments and DUSD(ES) for information.
of the new or revised FGS for each country via the Unified Combatant Commander and the Chairman of the Joint Chiefs

h. The DoD Components in a foreign nation for which no FGS have

been established shall comply with applicable international agreements, applicable host nation environmental standards under E.O. 12088 (reference (gh)), and the OEBGD, and in cases of conflicting requirements, shall comply with the standard that is more protective of human health or the environment. Such DoD Components shall consult with the DoD Environmental Executive Agent (or if no Executive Agent has been designated, with the Unified Combatant Commander) on actions that involve a substantial commitment of funds or that could set a precedent.

i. The Reserve component commander, in consultation with the DoD Environmental Executive Agent, shall establish an awareness and training package instructing Reserve component units on Final Governing Standards (FGS) or other standards described in paragraphs F.3.e. and F.3.h., above, as appropriate.

4. Additional Procedures for Hazardous Wastes In addition to the FGS or OEBGD (where no FGS have been issued), the following additional procedures shall be followed for the disposal of hazardous waste:

a. The DoD Components shall not dispose of wastes in a foreign nation that are generated by DoD actions and that are considered hazardous under either U.S. law or applicable host-nation standards, unless the disposal complies with either the OEBGD or FGS (under paragraphs F.3.e. and F.3.h., above, as appropriate) and is in accordance with any applicable international agreement. Absent an applicable international agreement that grants disposal authority, explicit or implicit concurrence is required by the appropriate authorities of the nation where the disposal takes place.

b. When the requirements of paragraph F.4.a., above, cannot be met, the hazardous waste shall be disposed of in the United States or in another foreign nation where the applicable

are conditions can be met, unless other disposal arrangements approved by DUSD(ES) .

waste c. The determination of whether a DoD-generated hazardous may be disposed of in a foreign nation shall be made by the DoD Environmental Executive Agent, in coordination with the applicable Unified Combatant Commander, Director of the Defense Logistics Agency (DLA), the other relevant DoD Components, and the Chief of the U.S. Diplomatic Mission. If there is no DoD Environmental Executive Agent, the determination shall be made by the Director of the DLA in coordination with the other relevant DoD Components, and the Chief of the U.S. Diplomatic Mission.

Forces d. In addition to compliance with the applicable standards described in paragraphs F.3.e. and F.3.h., above, the DoD Components must comply with provisions of the Status of agreements on Agreement (SOFA) and other applicable international the shipping and storage of hazardous wastes.

resources 5. Planning, Programming, Budgeting of Funds and Execution Planning, programming and budgeting of funds and other resources required for compliance with this Instruction shall be accomplished in accordance with DoD procedures generally applicable to environmental compliance and the following:

Components a. For planning, programming, and budgeting, the DoD shall treat the applicable set of environmental compliance standards for the host nation under paragraphs F.3.e. or F.3.h., above, as validated budgetary requirements and the functional equivalents of generally accepted environmental standards for similar installations, facilities, and operations in the United States. The DoD Components shall plan, program and budget for these requirements over the length of the first Program Objectives Memorandum (POM) cycle following the effective date of this Instruction or, for modifications to the applicable set of

of the environmental compliance standards, the effective date
modification.

b. Standards contained in the FGS or OEBGD shall be given
the highest priority for funding and execution and shall be
funded in the current or the immediately following fiscal year if
leaving them unremedied would result in one or more of the
following:

- (1) An imminent and substantial threat to human health;
- (2) A direct threat to ongoing U.S. operations or U.S.
access to an overseas base or installation; or
- (3) A U.S. default on a standard made directly
applicable to U.S. overseas operations in a basing agreement,
SOFA or other international agreement.
- (4) All other requirements should be addressed
according to a risk-based prioritization, based on local
circumstances and long-term objectives.

c. This Instruction does not require or authorize the DoD
Components to expend funds or use other resources to
meet requirements that are the responsibility of host
nations, as stipulated in applicable international agreements. Nor,
however, does this Instruction restrict the authority of a
commander to protect the human health and safety of the command from
environmental threats.

6. Waivers A DoD Component may request a waiver of an
F.3.h., otherwise applicable standard under subsections F.3.e. or
above, only if compliance with the standards at particular
actions, installations or facilities would seriously impair their
require adversely affect relations with the host nation or would
an substantial expenditure of funds for physical improvements at
installation that has been identified for closure or at an
installation that has been identified for a realignment that
would remove the requirement. Waivers may not be granted to

standards if noncompliance would constitute a breach of
applicable U.S. law with extraterritorial effect or
international agreements.

a. A DoD Component submitting a request for waiver shall:

is

(1) Identify the particular standard for which a waiver
requested;

period

(2) Describe the extent of the relief requested and the
that the waiver will be in effect;

any, on

(3) Describe the anticipated impact of the waiver, if
human health and the environment over the period of
the waiver;
and,

complete

(4) Describe the justification for the waiver and if a
waiver of the standard is requested, why a partial
and/or
temporary deviation would not be sufficient.

b. Upon receipt of a request for waiver, the DoD
Environmental
Components
responsibility.
standard, the
consult through
agencies
the

Executive Agent shall consult with the relevant DoD
and the Unified Combatant Command with geographic
Where the waiver or deviation is from a host-nation
DoD Environmental Executive Agent should normally
the appropriate U.S. Diplomatic Mission (or other
established by applicable international agreements) with
responsible host-nation authority.

c. The DoD Environmental Executive Agent may grant or deny
the
Pending
Unified
temporary
geographic
is

request for waiver in whole, in part or upon conditions.
action by the DoD Environmental Executive Agent, the
Combatant Commanders may, consistent with applicable
international agreements and other law, authorize
emergency waivers and deviations in countries in their
area when they determine that such a waiver or deviation

mission essential to the accomplishment of an operational
waivers shall directed by the National Command Authorities. Such
mission. be no broader than appropriate to accomplish the

d. If, as a result of consultation with host-nation
authorities by the Executive Agent, it is determined that the waiver
or deviation from the applicable host-nation standards
should not be approved, the DoD Environmental Executive Agent or the
DoD Component requesting the waiver may forward the request
along with a complete report to the DUSD(ES), who shall
attempt to resolve the issue through consultation with relevant
authorities and other Federal Agencies as appropriate.

e. Military Departments or Defense Agencies designated as
DoD Environmental Executive Agents will not act on waiver
requests received from within their own Department or Agency.
Where the Military Department or Defense Agency requesting the
waiver is also the DoD Environmental Executive Agent, the waiver
shall be referred to the Unified Combatant Commander for
decision.

f. A DoD Environmental Executive Agent, Unified Combatant
Commander or the DUSD(ES), as appropriate, shall
maintain a written record of its decision on each waiver requested.

7. Pollution Prevention Guidance Additional pollution
prevention guidance can be found in DoD Instruction 4715.4
(reference (k)).

8. Annual Information The DoD Components shall provide
information to DUSD(ES) required and requested to comply with
paragraphs F.3.e. and F.3.h., above, for each military
installation. Under 10 U.S.C. 2706(b), (reference (l)), this
information shall be compiled and submitted as part of the
Department of Defense's annual report to Congress on
environmental quality. The DoD Components should also notify
DUSD(ES) of noteworthy environmental achievements such as
major

environmental initiatives, milestones, and good news stories
that
show leadership, as appropriate.

9. Dispute Resolution If a DoD Component disagrees with the
establishment of one or more FGS by an Executive Agent, the
failure to fully approve a request for a waiver, or another
determination of the DoD Environmental Executive Agent, the
DoD Component may seek resolution of the disagreement directly
with
the applicable Unified Combatant Commander, who shall issue a
decision after consultation with the DoD Environmental
Executive Agent. If the DoD Component still disagrees with the
resolution
of the issue, the Component's senior environmental policy
principal may refer the matter to the DUSD(ES) for final
determination after notice to the Chairman of the Joint
Chiefs of Staff.

G. INFORMATION REQUIREMENTS

1. The annual report to Congress on the Department of Defense's
Environmental Quality compliance in subsection F.8., above,
has
been assigned Report Control Symbol DD-ANT (A) 1997. This
information is required before the President's Budget
submission
to Congress under reference (1).

H.G EFFECTIVE DATE

This Instruction is effective immediately.

Paul G. Kaminski
Under Secretary of Defense
(Acquisition and Technology)

Enclosures - 3

1. References
 2. Definitions
 3. Designated DoD Environmental Executive Agents 1.
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Enclosed Measures of Merit

REFERENCES, continued

- (e) Section 7158 of title 42, United States Code
 - (f) Executive Order 12114, "Environmental Effects Abroad of Major Federal Actions," January 4, 1979
 - (g) Executive Order 12088, "Federal Compliance with Pollution Control Standards," 13, 1978
 - (h) DoD Directive 2010.9, "Mutual Logistic Support Between the United States and Governments of Eligible Countries and NATO Subsidiary Bodies," September 30, 1988
 - (i) Section 165 of title 10, United States Code
 - (j) DoD 5025.1-M, "DoD Directives System Procedures," August 1994, authorized by DoD Directive 5025.1, June 24, 1994
 - (k) DoD Instruction 4715.4, "Pollution Prevention," June 18, 1996
 - (l) Section 2706(b) of title 10, United States Code
 - (m) DoD Directive 5530.3, "International Agreements," June 11, 1987
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Designated DoD Environmental Executive Agents

DEFINITIONS

- 1. Final Governing Standards (FGS). A comprehensive set of country-specific substantive provisions, typically technical limitations on effluent, discharges, etc., or a specific management practice.
- 2. Installation. A facility or group of facilities at a fixed geographic location under the control of a DOD Component, and other facilities designated by a Combatant Commander base, camp, post, station, yard, center, or other activity under the jurisdiction of the Secretary of a Military Department that is located outside the United States and outside any territory, commonwealth, or possession of the United States.
- 3. International Agreement. A multilateral or bilateral agreement, such as a base rights or access agreement, a status of forces agreement, including practices and standards established pursuant to such agreement, or any other instrument defined as a binding international agreement under DoD Directive 5530.3 (reference (m)e).
- 4. Applicable Host-Nation Environmental Standards. Either those specific management practices to control pollution or those objective, numeric or qualitative pollution control standards

that are generally in effect and enforced against host-government and private sector activities. Laws of local governmental units are not included unless they implement national laws that delegate authority to, or recognize the authority of, the local governmental unit. Limitations on discharges, emissions, effluents, and disposal are included, but procedural or administrative requirements, such as permitting, licenses, fees, fines, penalties or other sanctions, are not.

5. Overseas Environmental Baseline Guidance Document (OEBGD). A set of objective criteria and management practices developed by the Department of Defense, pursuant to this Instruction, to protect human health and the environment. The OEBGD also contains procedures for use by the Department of Defense to establish the FGS for a particular geographic area or, as described in subsection F.3.h., above, to provide standards for environmental compliance where no FGS have been established.

DESIGNATED DOD ENVIRONMENTAL EXECUTIVE AGENTS

MEASURES OF MERIT (MoM)

1. MoM 1: Number of self-assessment reports concerning imminent and substantial threats to human health; direct threats to ongoing U.S. operations or U.S. access to an overseas base or installation; or U.S. default on a standard made directly applicable to U.S. overseas operations in a basing agreement, SOFA or other international agreement.
2. MoM 2. Hazardous Waste Disposal: Progress toward 1999 pollution prevention goal of reducing hazardous waste disposal by 50 percent from a 1992 baseline.
3. MoM 3. Non-Hazardous Waste: Progress toward 1999 pollution prevention goal of reducing non-hazardous solid waste disposal by 50 percent from a 1992 baseline.

COUNTRY	EXECUTIVE AGENT
EUROPEAN COMMAND	
United Kingdom	CINCUSAFE

Germany	CINCUSAREUR
Italy	CINCUSNAVEUR
Spain	CINCUSNAVEUR
Greece	CINCUSNAVEUR
Belgium	CINCUSAREUR
Netherlands	CINCUSAREUR
Turkey	CINCUSAFE

CENTRAL COMMAND

All countries in Area of Responsibility	CINCCENT
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ATLANTIC COMMAND

Azores	USAF Air Combat Command
Ascension Islands	USAF Space Command
Antigua	USAF Space Command
Bahamas1	CINCLANTFLT
Cuba1	CINCLANTFLT
Greenland	USAF Space Command
Iceland	CINCLANTFLT

SOUTHCOM

Panama and all countries in AOR	CG, USARSO
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PACIFIC COMMAND

Japan	COMUSFORJAPAN
Korea	CINCUSFORKOREA
Diego Garcia	CINCPACFLT

1: When responsibility of Cuba and the Bahamas is transferred from USACOM to USSOUTHCOM (not earlier than 01 June 1997), USSOUTHCOM shall assign Executive Agents.